

http://project-thor.eu



**DOI and ORCID** integration at the **Hungarian Academy of Sciences: Examples** from the Research **Documentation Centre's** social scientific research data repository and the COURAGE project's database on cultural opposition in socialism

Judit Gárdos (and colleagues)

Budapest, September 2017





HAS Centre for Social Sciences
Research Documentation Centre

- DOI and ORCID in these two projects
- Archiving and persistent identifier in social sciences and humanities
- General questions about type of archiving that is made with PIDs

Centre for Social Sciences Emtatk







Understanding the Cultural Heritage of Dissent in Former Socialist Countries

http://cultural-opposition.eu/



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 692919.





We think that culture in Eastern Europe before 1989 meant more than socialist realism and dull propaganda art: at certain times and places **alternative cultural scenes** flourished despite the strict controls of socialist regimes.

We do research that tackles this rich and colourful legacy of cultural opposition in the former socialist countries of Eastern Europe by **exploring and comparing collections** on cultural opposition. We create the **first digital database** of both online and offline private and public collections in Europe which testify to the survival of various forms of cultural opposition in the former socialist countries.

We show **how these collections work**, what functions they serve in their respective societies, and how they represent their holdings and findings to the national and international public.

### COURAGE Interviews Collections Groups & Orgs People Events Masterpieces Index Add 💥 English 🔻 Edit this individual Photo O Admin Panel Resource URI: http://courage.btk.mta.hu/courage/individual/n7765 Eastern Archive in KARTA Center | 🖉 | Collection 🖉 Notes Old Courage Other View All Courage 0.1 About 🕒 Eastern Archive, initiated in 1987, is a project of collecting testimonies of former Polish citizens, repressed by the Soviet Union after the 1939, imprisoned, resettled, etc. Their remembrance was excluded from official view of the past, but remained in private circles. At the end of the Peoples' Republic it became possible to make it more public. Eastern Archive, founded in Warsaw, has had its branches in several cities in Poland and abroad (Moscow, New York, London). Testimonies have been recorded and in most cases transcribed. People have also been encouraged to write the testimonies on their own and send it the archive. Eastern Archive consists as well copies of personal records of former Polish citizens repressed by the Soviet Union. There are also artefacts, created during persecutions (like spoons, object of religious significance, etc.). 2 🏛 0.2 Location G UI. Narbutta 29 02-536 Warszawa Address 🛛 🖉 🏛 Warsaw Place 🖉 🏛 0.3 Languages 🚯

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 ORCID's usage in different disciplines



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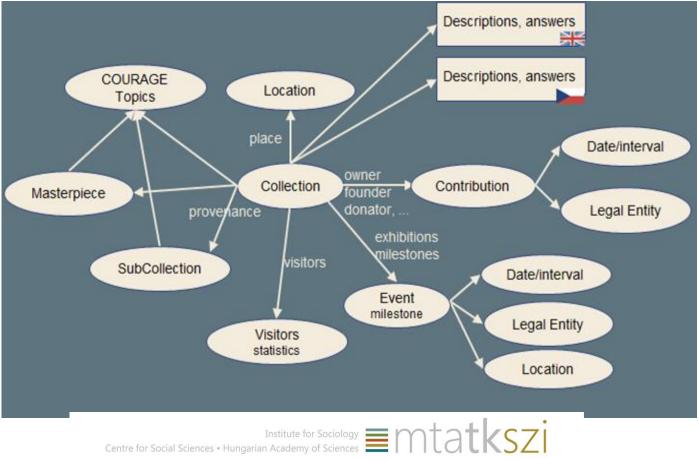
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• Value of digital humanities online publications

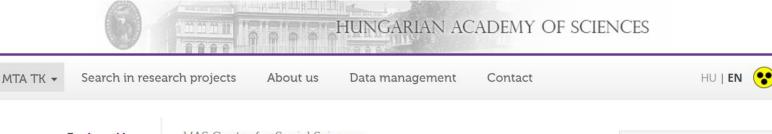
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# Linked Data schema in COURAGE Registry



- Both DOI and ORCID
- Connection between the two in exportable xml files
- Goal: enhance findability, identify researcher
- Struggle to introduce ORCID
- Questions re DOI:
  - What should be the entity that should get an own DOI?
    - Collection? Event? Person? Every entity that is a separate linked data entry?
    - Related to definition of valuable scientific work
  - Will such entries in databases be recognized as valuable scientific products? Now or later?



## mta**tk**kdk

### HAS Centre for Social Sciences Research Documentation Centre

Search		

In the HAS CSS RDC you can explore research conducted in the Centre for Social Sciences, you can download whole research collections, research data and documentation.



- Where can I find research data and documents?
- How can I reach the RDC research collections?
- Recent collections
- News, events
- If you have questions, please contact us!

### Latest news

### The Research Documentation Centre was named Trusted Repository by the Hungarian Scientific Library

The RDC is the first Hungarian scientific data repository to gain this title.

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## How does the RDC curate research data?

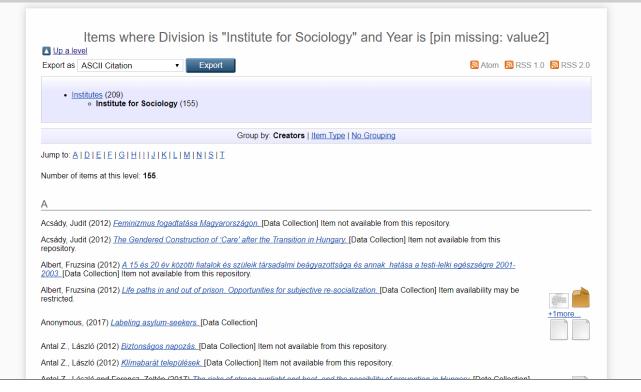
The Research Documentation Centre (RDC) at the Centre for Social Sciences (Hungarian Academy of Sciences) documents, archives and makes research collections accessible for re-use. The curation proccess



### **Research Documentation Centre**

Centre for Social Sciences Hungarian Academy of Sciences







### **Research Documentation Centre**

Centre for Social Sciences Hungarian Academy of Sciences



### Life paths in and out of prison. Opportunities for subjective re-socialization

Albert, Fruzsina (2012) Life paths in and out of prison. Opportunities for subjective re-socialization. [Data Collection]

DOI: 10.17203/KDK185

#### Abstract

A kutatás a magyarországi BV intézményeiben fogvatartottak re-szocializációs aspektusait kívánta megismerni, abból a szemszögből, ahogy maguk a résztvevők látják. A kutatás célja annak feltárása volt, hogy az első alkalommal végrehajtandó szabadságvesztésre ítélt, 30 éven aluli, rövid büntetési tételű (3 évig terjedő) férfiaknak milyen szubjektív esélyei és lehetőségei vannak a civil társadalomba való visszatérésre. Mindezt a létező szocializációs terepek (család, társas viszonyok, munkaerőpiac és társadalmi környezet) kontextusában vizsgálták a kutatók. Kiemelt hangsúlyt helyeztek a vizsgálatban az egyéni attitűdök, motivációk és értelmezések körére, amelyek a reszocializációs folyamatokat segítő és gátló tényezők feltárását segítik elő. A vizsgálat lefolytatásához a résztvevőkkel interjúkat készítettek szabadulásuk előtt 6 hónappal, és szabadulásukat követően szintén 6 hónappal. Ezzel az utánkövetéses vizsgálattal megismerhetővé váltak a résztvevők várakozásainak és a ténylegesen megvalósuló szubjektív élethelyzetűknek értelmezési keretei. A gyűjtemény az anonimizált interjúkat tartalmazza eredeti illetve atlas ti programmal feldolgozott változatban. Az anonimizálás leírását a KDK nem nyilvános felületén dokumentáltuk.

The current research study aimed to map the re-socialization potentials of inmates held in Hungarian penal institutions from their own perspectives. The basic goal was to establish that to what degree do first-time offender males under the age of 30 and convicted to a relatively short period of time (up to 3 years) possess subjective chances in relation to their eventually successful reintegration into mainstream society. The topic was examined within the context of the existing venues for socialization – the family, social relations, labor market, and the social environment.

Special attention was being paid to individual attitudes, motivations, and interpretations, which collectively support to shed light on the identification of factors hindering and ushering re-socialization. The research was carried out through personal interviews with the participants six months prior and six moths after their release. Such a follow-up study permitted the gaining of accurate insights on the participants' expectations and the subjective interpretation of their actual life conditions.

The collection contains the anonimised interviews in two versions: one of them the original, the other is processed by atlas.ti. Description of anonimization is available in the KDK.

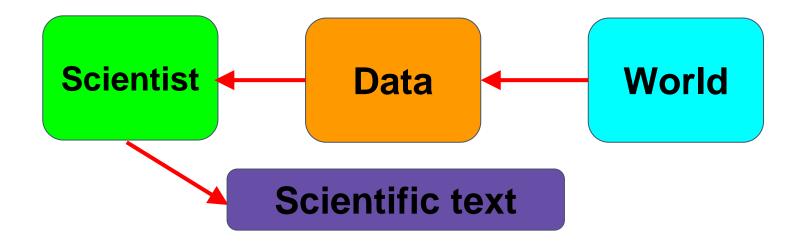
Request a copy



- One collection, one DOI
- Through Library of HAS, free for RDC
- DOI on every document (where possible)
  - not always on each material, for example books, articles
  - Curators can change content (files, metadata) with a mouseclick → XML provided for DOI will not be symmetrical with the record in registry

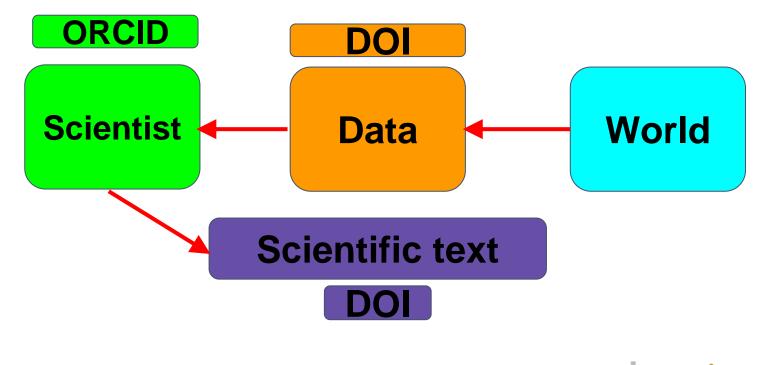


# Representationalist understanding of science





Representationalist understanding of science and archival/repository efforts



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Archive – archiving of what?

"raw" data, variables

derived variables

"cleaned" data

questionnaire

Methodological decisions

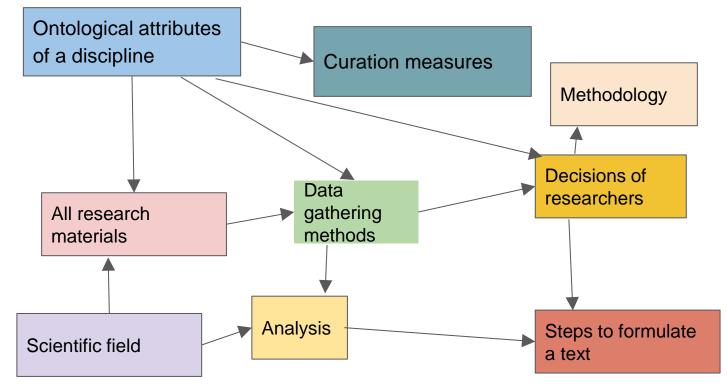
Final text

Raw text

Data produced with special software

literature

# Other type of archive?



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# Purpose of social scientific data archiving

- reproducibility
- scientific control of results and methods
- cheap research material
- transparency
- identification

# Purpose of social scientific data archiving

- Reproducibility not (easily/at all) feasible, data not understandable (sometimes to some fellow scientists, at maximum)
- Control of results and methods we need research whether this is feasible, in different disciplines
- Cheap research material
- Transparency not feasible
- Identification (with PIDs) limitations; and if stable, widely used and monopolistic system

# DOI – Persistent Identifier?

- XMLs do not necessary reflect the current metadata of the collection
- DOIs do not change, but metadata can policy of "closing" a digitally editable collection. Research does not stop.
- Linked Data when is an entity ready for a DOI?



# DOI – Persistent Identifier?

What does persistent mean? Persistency of what?

Numbers (DOI/ORCID)



2.

# Persistency of what?

• Archival and curational practices: changes in datasets, selection of texts, content of collections etc.



## • Would a remedy change actual practices of social sciences and humanities?

Institute for Sociology Emtatkszi

## **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

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Cultural-opposition.eu Kdk.tk.mta.hu Openarchive.tk.mta.hu

- ERCIM (European Research Consortium for Informatics and Mathematics) News 111, October 2017, Special theme: Digital Humanities. https://ercimnews.ercim.eu/en111/special/cultural-opposition-in-former-european-socialistcountries-building-the-courage-registry
- N. Mauthner, J. Gárdos: Archival Practices and the Making of "Memories". *New Review of Information Networking*. DOI: 10.1080/13614576.2015.1114825